

ON THE ISSUE OF THE PLACE OF POLITICAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF PERSONS AND CITIZENS IN THE SYSTEM OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS PERSONS AND CITIZENS IN UKRAINE

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The problem of place of political rights and freedoms of man and citizen is examined in the system in the system of constitutional rights and individual freedoms. On the basis of analysis of signs of political rights and freedoms public authorities and subjects of civil society, which take part in the decision of political questions, related to the real application of all political rights and freedoms in life of society, are certain. The role of state bodies in the mechanism of ensuring political rights and freedoms of the individual is studied. Solved the tasks that were set when writing the article. The role and significance of political human rights and freedoms in the system of constitutional human and civil rights and freedoms are clarified. The main features of political rights and freedoms are revealed. The peculiarities of the influence of political rights and freedoms on civil society are studied. It is noted that the Constitution of Ukraine pays special attention to the issue of constitutional consolidation of political rights and freedoms of man and citizen. This is quite natural, because the political rights and freedoms of man and citizen in modern conditions have become the universally recognized highest social value. The characteristics of political rights and freedoms of man and citizen are defined and characterized. It is proved that the place of political rights and freedoms of man and citizen is determined not only by their characteristics, but also by the consolidation of political rights and freedoms at the international level. **The main international normative legal acts** that are important for the mechanism of ensuring human rights and freedoms are presented and analyzed. The author notes that political human rights and freedoms are realized in society, in communication and cooperation of people. It is regulated by family, property, morality, law, other social institutions (traditions, customs, religion), which together create the environment of human life. The place of public authorities in the mechanism of ensuring human and civil rights and freedoms is analyzed. The author notes that the subjects of civil society play a significant role in the mechanism of ensuring the constitutional political rights and freedoms of man and citizen. It is known that civil society is a community of free, equal people, each of whom the state provides equal legal opportunities to own, enjoy economic and personal freedom, reliable social protection, and participate in the political life of society. The constitutional bodies and subjects of civil society are directly involved in the mechanism of ensuring the political rights and freedoms of man and citizen, which is determined by their functions, powers and forms and methods of activity. It is concluded that the place of constitutional political rights and freedoms of man and citizen is determined by the restriction of abuses of political rights. Political rights and freedoms can be called the main element of the system of human and civil rights and freedoms in Ukraine.

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