

NATIONAL SECURITY OF UKRAINE: STRUCTURAL-FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

Liliia T. Riabovol, Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Full Professor, Department of State and Legal Disciplines and Administrative Law, Volodymyr Vynnychenko Central Ukrainian State Pedagogical University (Ukraine)

E-mail: lryabovol8@gmail.com

DOI: 10.32342/2709-6408-2020-1-1-4

Key words: *system of national security, systematic approach, structure of national security, state sovereignty, independence of the state.*

At the present stage of its formation, Ukraine is confronted with difficult questions related to the serious challenges of sovereignty, and therefore the issue of national security, ways and ways of its security, which require clarification of the concept, structure and functions of national security. The concept of «national security of Ukraine» denotes an important socio-political phenomenon with a complex organizational and legal structure, therefore, it must be studied from the standpoint of a systematic approach. The purpose of the article is to consider the national security of Ukraine as a system, in particular: to analyze the scientific positions on the structure and functions of national security and its security and to identify their shortcomings; outline the author's vision of the structure of the national security system and its security. The systematic approach allows to consider national security and its security as a system – the integrity, unity of components, among which are: the purpose, objectives, principles and functions of the respective activity; subjects (state and non-state) providing national security, their powers and competences, co-ordinated activities (interaction); an object to which security is directed and a system, namely, national interests and values, to protect against certain threats and dangers which are created by authorized entities, and the protection of these objects is the essence of activities to ensure national security; the content of such activities as a set of legal, organizational and administrative, other measures, means, forms, methods, technologies of its implementation, tools and mechanisms for ensuring national security. The system component of this system is the purpose of its functioning, in which the interests of the individual, society and the state should be balanced. The most essential feature of this system is security itself, and security is achieved if the relevant system maintains sufficient stability (stability) under the influence of various factors (internal / external, objective / subjective, constructive / destructive), and interconnections are maintained. its components, and it is able to function effectively and develop and achieve the purpose with which it was created.

References

1. Antonov, V.O. (2017). *Konstitucijno-pravovi zasadi nacionalnoyi oboroni Ukrayini: monografiya* [The constitutional and legal foundations of Ukraine's national defense: a monograph]. Kiyiv, 576 p.
2. Antonov, V.O. (2010). *Ponyattya ta zmist sistemi nacionalnoyi bezpeki* [The concept and content of the national security system]. *Derzhava i pravo* [State and law], issue 48, pp. 137-144.
3. Vlasyuk, O.S. (2016). *Nacionalna bezpeka Ukrayini: evolyuciya problem vnutrishnoyi politiki: Vibrani naukovy praci* [National Security of Ukraine: The Evolution of Domestic Policy Issues: Selected Scientific Papers]. Kiyiv, 528 p.
4. The Verhovna Rada Ukrayini (1996). Constitution of Ukraine. Available at: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-вр> (Accessed 15 March 2020).
5. Kruk, S.I. (2019). *Institucijnij rozvitok derzhavnogo upravlinnya u sferi zabezpechennya nacionalnoyi bezpeki Ukrayini* [Institutional development of public administration in the field of national security of Ukraine]: avtoref. dis. dokt. nauk z derzh. upravlin. Harkiv, 43 p.
6. Pasichnik, V. (2011). *Filozofska kategoriya bezpeki yak osnova novoyi paradigmi derzhavnogo upravlinnya nacionalnoyu bezpekoyu* [The philosophical category of security as the basis of a new paradigm for national governance of national security.]. *Naukovij visnik "Demokratichne vryaduvannya"* [Scientific Bulletin «Democratic Governance»], issue 7. Available at: http://nbuv.gov.ua/UJRN/DeVr_2011_7_7 (Accessed 15 March 2020).
7. The Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine (2018), The Law of Ukraine "On the national security of Ukraine", available at: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2469-19> (Accessed 15 March 2020).
8. Riabovol, L.T. (2019). *Derzhavnij suverenitet: naukovy pidhodi do viznachennya ponyattya ta stupenya obmezhen v umovah globalizaciyi* [State sovereignty: scientific approaches to defining the concept and extent of restrictions in a globalized environment.]. *Visnik Nacionalnogo tehnicnogo universitetu Ukrayini "Kiyivskij politehnicnij institut"*. *Politologiya. Sociologiya. Pravo* [Bulletin of the National Technical University of Ukraine «Kyiv Polytechnic Institute». *Politology. Sociology. Right.*], no. 3 (43), pp. 262-266.

9. Smolyanyuk, V.F. (2018). *Sistemni zasady nacionalnoyi bezpeki Ukraini* [Systematic Principles of Ukraine's National Security]. *Visnik Nacionalnogo universitetu "Yuridichna akademiya Ukraini imeni Yaroslava Mudrogo"* [Bulletin of the National University «Yaroslav the Wise Law Academy of Ukraine»], no. 2 (37), pp. 107-126.

10. Tkachenko, V.I., Smirnov, E.B., Astahov O.O. (2015). *Shlyahi formuvannya sistemi zabezpechennya nacionalnoyi bezpeki* [Ways of formation of national security system]. *Zbirnik naukovih prac Harkivskogo universitetu Povitryanih Sil* [Collection of scientific works of Kharkiv University of the Air Force], issue 2 (43), pp. 3-8.

11. Tkachuk, T.Y. (2019). *Pravove zabezpechennya informacijnoyi bezpeki v umovah yevrointegraciyi Ukraini*. Dis. dokt. jurid. nauk [Legal provision of information security in the conditions of European integration of Ukraine. Dis. Dr. law sciences], Uzhgorod, 487 p.

12. Shevchenko, M.M. (2014). *Funkciyi ta zavdannya sistemi zabezpechennya nacionalnoyi bezpeki Ukraini v suchasnih umovah* [Functions and tasks of the system of national security of Ukraine in modern conditions]. *Naukovo-informacijnij visnik Akademiyi nacionalnoyi bezpeki* [Scientific and information bulletin of the Academy of National Security], no. 3-4, pp. 14-24.

Одержано 14.04.2020.